

# Addressing The Needs of Real-Time Embedded Software A Case for Software Systems Engineering

Rob Pettit Flight Software and Embedded Systems Office The Aerospace Corporation

Adjunct Professor of Computer Science George Mason University and Virginia Tech

# **Motivation**

- Software plays a critical role in our everyday lives
  - Software, rather than hardware is now the dominant force in the control of embedded devices
    - Hand-held phones and MP3 players to mission/life critical control systems
  - For space systems, software is the root cause for at least half of observed anomalies
- Trends in computer science and software engineering have actually moved away from supporting the reliable development of real-time embedded systems
  - Processes adopted based more on popularity than to the application domain
  - Loss of rigor in the application of development methods
  - Dependence on increasing hardware resources

### Addressing the Deficiencies

## Software Systems Engineering

- Software engineers grounded in systems engineering concepts
  - Application of computer science to large-scale software systems
  - Understanding of hardware/platform level interactions with software
- Should also education systems engineers on software engineering
- Solid foundations are specifically needed for:
  - Architecture
  - Performance
  - Predictability
  - Efficiency
  - Model-based methods

### Conclusions

- As reliance on software controlled systems continues to increase, so will the size and complexity of the software
- Software systems engineering curriculum is critical to the success of large-scale, real-time, and embedded software systems
  - Must provide rigorous approaches to software development that are scalable for industrial applications
  - Must continue to advance software engineering research
    - But also provide clear criteria for adopting new approaches